EXPAT REPORTS:

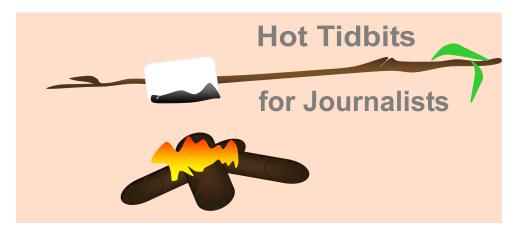
Cheaper. Cheaper. Abroad?

Find out:

- Which country has the lowest cost of living?
- Do expats worry more or less about money than the rest of us?
- What did the expats do with their extra cash?



Compiled by Best Places in the World to Retire from almost 400 expats, who provided more than 14,700 answers and thousands of comments.



Topline Summary of the Most Interesting Findings & Conclusions

34.0% of respondents report the cost of living in their expat country is less than half the cost of living in their country of origin—

Find out which country our respondents reported as having the lowest cost of living—21

Discover what expats do with the money they could save with a lower cost of living—24

Did Canadians or Americans reduce their expenses more? Find out— 29

Did Canadians or American expats have the

most dramatic increase in financial peace of mind? Find out— 32

Discover which sex reduced their level of chores more when living abroad: women or men?— 38

91.5% of respondents indicated that one would have a much better lifestyle or a little better lifestyle in their home abroad— 42

74.8% of our expat respondents said that, for the same money, their lifestyle abroad was "much better, " while only 1.4% said it would be "much better" in their country of origin— 40



Tasty, fresh and juicy content Get 'em while they are hot!

Links to cost of living in specific areas are on page 49





The Story Behind Best Places & This Study...6

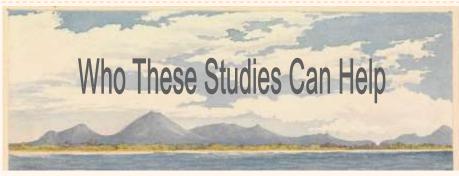


Acknowledgements...8



Rights to Distribute...13





- Those Considering Moving Overseas...10
- → Journalists...11
- For Profit Businesses and Non-Profit Organizations...12







Findings, Comments & Observations

It's true: It's True: "Apples to Apples", It Can Cost Less Abroad; Way Less	14
Want to Lower Your Cost of Living and Save Money? Move Abroad	23
What, Me, Worry? Expats Worry Less About Money Than the Rest of Us	31
How Expats Get Out of Doing Their Chores	34
Life Abroad: Same Budget, Better Lifestyle	39



Survey Methodology...45



About
Best Places In The World To Retire
/ Contact Information...47



Stories & Interviews by Jet Metier...48



Links to Cost of Living In Specic areas...49



Listed below are all the questions we used for this study. An asterisk indicates that it was required that the respondent answer the question. In each section are the raw results of the answer to the question and selected break out results, such as results for men, women, country of origin, overseas country, how long the expat has lived overseas, etc.

Are you male or female50
Your age51
Marital status52
Work status * (For this survey, activities on behalf of charities doesn't count as "work")53
What is your home country or area? *54
Where did you move, either full time or part time? *55
How long have you lived abroad? *56
Overall, comparing "apples to apples" (example: house on the beach compared to house on the beach), how is the cost of living?57
How much have you reduced your expenses in your home abroad?59
What is your level of concern about money in your home abroad?61
How much time do you spend doing chores in your home abroad?63
If you spent the same amount of money in you home abroad as you would in your country of origin, where would you have a better lifestyle overall?65

The Story Behind Best Places & This Study

December 2015

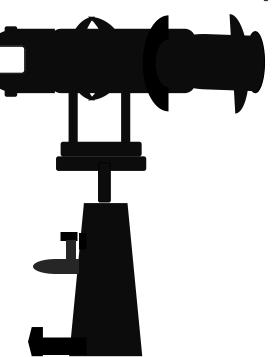
Dear reader.

We created <u>Best Places In The World To Retire</u> to do something no other company had ever done: provide comprehensive, useful, organized, "no spin" information about moving overseas without promoting any agenda, or any destination.

To accomplish this, the vast bulk of the content on our site couldn't be from a single personality who promoted his or her opinions, and it couldn't be from employees who work for our company.

How, then, would we get useful content onto our site for our visitors?

We weren't certain it would work, but we knew what we would try:



- First, we did the research to find the search terms most often entered by people researching moving overseas.
- Then, we turned those search terms into questions and made it so that there could be several answers to the same question.
- Lastly, we asked expats and other experts to answer the questions.

The one that concerned us most was this last bullet.

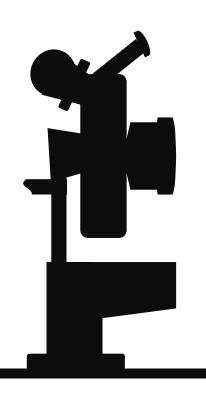
I'm very happy to report that what happened next surpassed our wildest expectations. In May of 2013, we released our site to the search engines. As of this writing, more than 500 <u>independent experts</u> have posted more than 6,900 <u>answers</u> and 240 <u>expat stories</u>, providing their insights and experiences for our visitors, in a credible way, in a format that is easy for our visitors to use for their research.

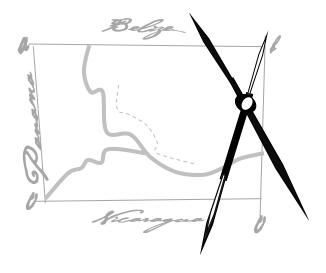
We were thrilled, but that wasn't enough.

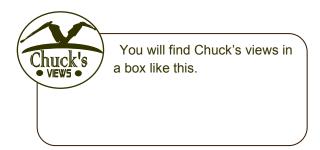
What was missing was a way for us to provide our visitors with greater context, trends, and either validate or challenge their most basic assumptions. **That's why we created the survey**.

The survey allowed us to ask a statistically significant quantity of people the same questions about their hopes, their fears, their expectations, and how everything turned out. It also allowed us to segment and compare answers as per gender, age, where they came from, where they moved, how long they lived overseas, etc.

After reading through more than 7,100 posts, you would think that the results of the survey would not surprise us, and some did not. However, many of the results did surprise us. And, given that some of the results challenge "conventional wisdom," we feel confident that you will be surprised as well. In addition, the results create a compelling, interesting narrative.









How We Organized the Survey, and Why

Even though we didn't know how the results would turn out, we organized our survey in a logical manner, so the results would be meaningful. For example, right after asking our respondents what were their expectations about moving overseas, we then asked them what actually happened. With these two sets of answers, we could combine the results in order to compare expectations with realities (which turned out to be very interesting). We did the same thing by asking about their fears of moving overseas and then asking which fears were or were not realized.

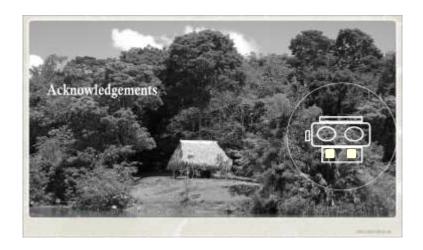
Interspersed among the graphs and charts are what we believe to be the more interesting, data driven findings, selected links for further investigation, and comments by survey respondents. We highly recommend that you read through the respondent's comments. As usual, they are the star of the show, and give you an excellent human feel for the expat experience.

In addition, you will find limited commentary by Jet Metier and me, not because either of us have first hand knowledge (because we don't), but because we've gained enormous perspective after spending more than two years completely immersed in this topic, talking with hundreds of expats, and going over the data to assemble the study you're now reading. My comments are identified by the icon on the left, "Chuck's View," and Jet's comments are identified by the icon "Jet's Take" also to the left. In addition to doing an awesome job creating all the graphics for the study, Jet has conducted 22 in depth interviews of expats (see Appendix: "Interviews and Stories by Jet Metier"), edited Panama—The62 Things You Need to Know, and provides a nice, balancing perspective as a woman.

This study is the second in a series from the same survey. The first one, <u>Expats: Expectations & Reality</u> is available for free download. We hope you find this study useful, as well as the follow-on studies from the same survey that will cover topics such as healthcare, safety, relationships and freedom. If you want to be on the list to receive those, just send an e-mail to: NextStudies@BestPlacesInTheWorldToRetire.com

Best regards,

Chuck Bolotin
VP, Business Development
Chuck.Bolotin@BestPlacesInTheWorldToRetire.com



We wish to thank

the following people, each of whom, in their own gracious, insightful way, provided editing and indispensible guidance.



Phil McGuigan
Best Places profile
Chiriqui United





Eric Reed
A Wandering Lawyer





Susan Reed



We also wish to thank the following people and organizations that helped us to publicize our survey, and from which we received many of our survey respondents:



Penny Barrett Best Places profile Bid 4 Boquete





Eden Rudin Granada Bloggers





Darrell Bushnell Best Places profile Nicaragua Community

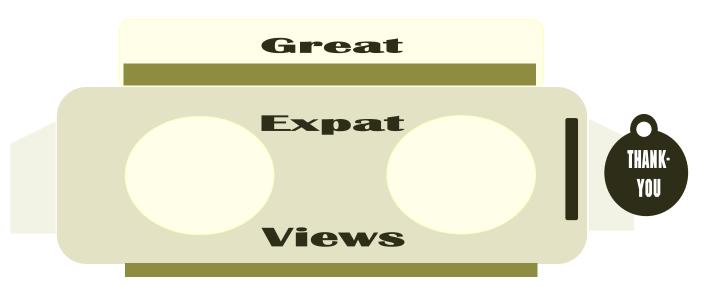




Mike Moore Mike Moore Photography



acknowledgments, continued



The following organizations allowed us to use their platform to publicize our survey. Thank you.

Facebook Groups

Belize Expat for Real Information
Belize Expats
Boquete Community
Expats in Nicaragua
Expats in Panama
Expats in San Juan del Sur
Expats of Granada
Granada Bloggers
Tropical Cowboys

Yahoo Groups

Americans In Panama El Valle Volcan-Community

Newsletter

News Boquete

Social Site

Boquete.Ning



Who These Studies Can Help

This is the second in a series of studies created to serve the needs of three groups of people.

1. Those Considering Moving Overseas

After reading this study, you'll be much better informed.

For many people, moving overseas can be one of the best decisions they ever make. For others, it's a big mistake. Which group are you in?

In your search to find out, you may be skeptical of certain claims. You may be frustrated by the lack of credible, balanced, evidence-based information. You may also have a bit of anxiety or uncertainty about the move, which is healthy and normal.

389 Expats Surveyed 14,700+ data points

Our objective is to help you get the information and perspective you're looking for. To do so, we carefully constructed a survey to generate the data and comments you would find most useful.

Over the period of 10 days, we surveyed 389 expats, who provided over 14,700 data points and thousands of comments. We then took two months to analyze the data and present it in a way designed to help you to come to your own conclusions. This study is the second in a series to do just that.

To sign up to receive the next studies, send your email address to:

NextStudies@BestPlacesInTheWorldToRetire.com



flew the coop

You can use this study to find credible, useful, "hard" data on what it's really like to live overseas. Can you believe what

Learn what happened

to those who

The data may surprise you. It may even entertain you. Whatever your purpose, after reading this study, you'll be much

you read or hear? What's true and what's not? We'll tell you what the data

better informed.



Download the first study, Expats: Expectations & Reality.

2. Journalists

Our objective is to provide



fast, thought provoking, surprising,

evidence-based,

and compelling material

There are lots of good stories here.



We'll run your custom query against our survey database

Do you have a theory that the findings in his study don't address, or do you have a more creative or interesting angle that could be supported by data? Perhaps we have the data within our survey, but we didn't include it in these studies. Examples may include how married people answered differently than unmarried, etc. Let us know, and if it's possible, we'll run your query against our database and provide your outlet with customized data, including, graphs, respondents' comments, etc.







Need an expert to interview?

Do you need a person to interview for additional background or local color? We know hundreds of them, either as contributors to our site, or, for those who agreed to be identified, as respondents to our survey. Just let us know who or what you're looking for, and we'll do our best to introduce you.

We are also available for interviews and other background material.



Chuck Bolotin
VP, Business Development
Chuck.Bolotin@BestPlacesInTheWorldToRetire.com

Download the first study, Expats: Expectations & Reality.

3. For Profit Businesses and Non-Profit Organizations



Share this study



with prospects, clients, partners & volunteers



Feel free to distribute or incorporate this study into your presentations

If you could benefit from your prospects, clients, partners or volunteers being better informed as to the reality of living overseas, subject to the "Rights to Distribute" on the next page, please feel free to distribute all or parts of these studies or to incorporate all or parts of them into your presentations.

Your company name here



If you would like for us to create a version for you with your company name, logo and contact information, contact:

BusinessDevelopment@BestPlacesInTheWorldToRetire.com





Rights to Distribute

We believe that the more people who are informed as to the realities of expat life, the more happy people there will be. As a result, we encourage distribution of all or parts of these studies, as long as that use represents the data accurately and consistently as presented.

You may freely download this study for your own, personal use.

You may forward this study to others, so they can use it for their own, personal use.

You may cite or re-print this study in its entirety or excerpt any portion of it for commercial use subject to the limitations above, as long as you never remove any copyright notices and you do state the origin of the study as Best Places In the World to Retire. If your use is online, you must also do one or both of the following:

- Link to the download page of the study: https://bestplacesintheworldtoretire.com/download-free-ebooks
- Provide any link to the <u>Best Places in the World to Retire</u> website.

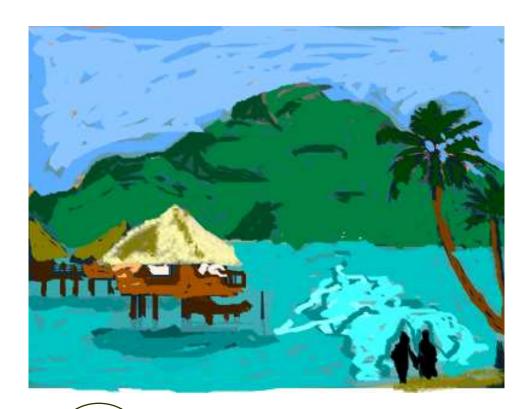
If you would like to use this study in other ways, if you are a journalist who would like to run a customized query of the data for your own article, or if you have any other questions or requests, please contact: Chuck.Bolotin@BestPlacesInTheWorldToRetire.com

We will do our best to help you.

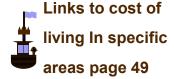
It's True: "Apples to Apples," It Can Cost Less Abroad; Way Less

33. Overall, comparing "apples to apples" (example: house on the beach compared to house on the beach),

how is the cost of living?



Among the most prevalent negative comments we have heard from people about the cost of living abroad (interestingly, almost always from people who haven't done it) is that it costs less to live abroad because 1) everything is low quality, so it's not a fair comparison; and 2) there's nothing to buy, anyway. In order to avoid the skewing of our results on account to the extent that either of these comments is true, we carefully, clearly and simply constructed the question as an "apples to apples" comparison, complete with an example. Here are the results:





Please note that this question asks about the cost of living <u>without</u> regard to how much the expat respondent spends. (One could have a lower cost of living and spend all the difference.) We explore how much they spend in our next question, number 34.)

I could not afford the same high-class standard of living in a similar seaside locale in the U.S. – Robert Raymer, semi-retired, from US, living in Panama for more than 10 years.

If you know someone, you can get amazing deals. Online searches can be expensive. – Pamela Cournover, working full time, from US, living in a Central American country other than Panama, Nicaragua or Belize, for 2 – 5 years.

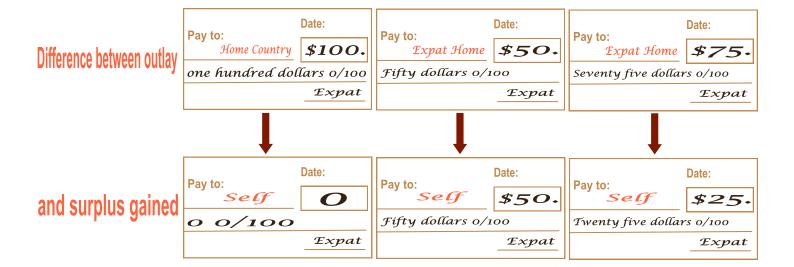
No way could I live right on the Pacific Ocean in the US! -- Martha Beech Fry, semi-retired, from the US, living in Nicaragua for 2-5 years.





43.1%

of our expat respondents report that for every \$100 they would have spent in their home country, they would only have to spend between \$50 to \$75 in their expat home.



34.0%

of our expat respondents report that for every \$100 they would have to spend in their home country, they would have to spend less than \$50 in their new home for the same standard of living.



Links to cost of living In specific areas page 49



"WE LIVE ON SOCIAL SECURITY IT IS A TIGHT BUDGET, BUT MY \$\$\$ GOES A LOT FARTHER HERE THAN IT EVER COULD IN THE USA."

We live on Social Security - it is a tight budget, but my \$\$\$ goes a lot farther here than it ever could in the USA. -- Male, 45 – 64, married, semi-retired, from the US, living in a Central American country other than Panama, Nicaragua or Belize for 6 – 10 years.

It really depends. The house I built cost about the same as it would have in the States, because the materials are much higher. Public transportation, food, services and taxes represent the real savings.-- Male, 65+, married, fully retired, from the US, living in Nicaragua for 2 - 5 years.

Inflation is gradually creeping in. We, the expats, are the cause of that. Our expectations, needs, and demands are stressing the system. – Female, 65+, widowed, fully retired, from US, living in Panama for 6 - 10 years.

We bought a city lot in Belize, 5 min bike ride from the beach with a tear down home on it and with electricity, water, septic tank, cable already for \$15,000 US. Can't beat that. – Female, 45 - 64, married, working part time, from Canada, living in Belize 2 - 5 years.

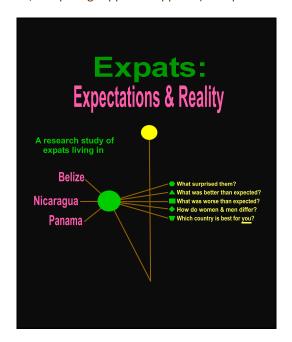
I actually don't know [the cost of living here] because my lifestyle here is much different than I had in the U.S., so I'm not sure how they would compare directly. -- Mary Beth Strawn, from the US, living in Panama 2 – 5 years.

We live on a fresh water lagoon just 10 minutes from town, property taxes are so low I cannot disclose that here. We could never have lived on any body of water in Oregon. – Female, 65+, married, fully retired, from the US, living in Belize more than 10 years.

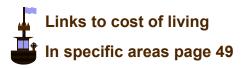
"WE LIVE ON A FRESH WATER LAGOON JUST 10 MINUTES FROM TOWN."



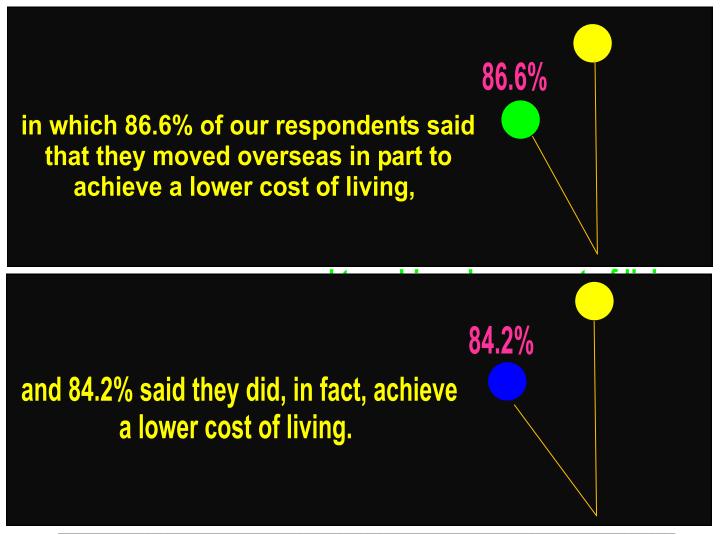
Links to cost of living
In specific areas page 49



These findings are consistent with the findings in our June, 2015 study, Expats: Expectations & Reality...

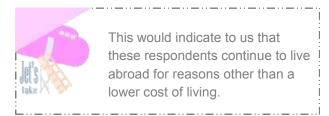


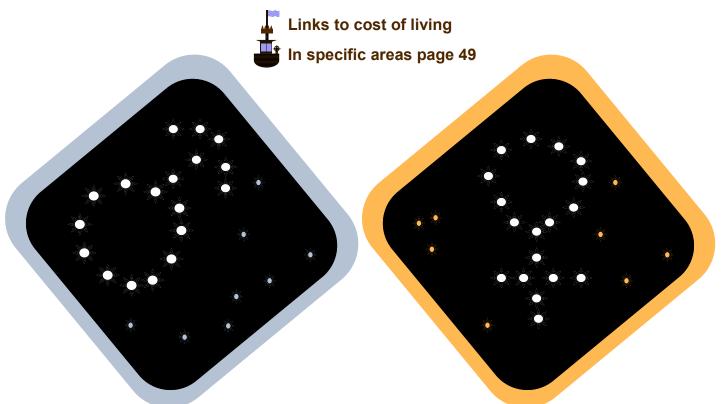
(Click HERE download the first study.)



Somewhat surprising was that 9.6% of our respondents said that their cost of living abroad was "About the Same" or "More".







MEN AND WOMEN HAD VERY SIMILAR RESPONSES TO COST OF LIVING.

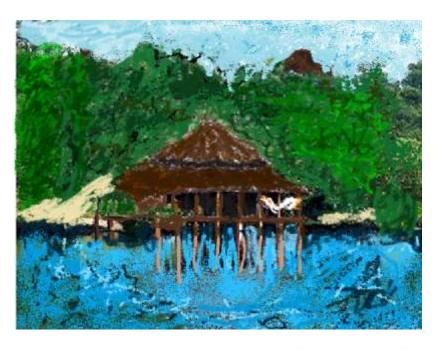
"In Naples a house on the beach would be a couple of million..."

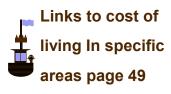
In Naples a house on the beach would be a couple of million, where as here you can get one for about half a million. – Olga Suarez, from the US, living in Panama less than 2 years.

We live in a home the same size as the one in the US for less than 1/2 the monthly cost of the US. The largest cost is electricity, which is about 4 times the US. – Male, 45 - 64, married, working full time, from the US, living in Panama 6 - 10 years.

Leaving my country behind was sad but I have lived long enough to know that a few walls and a roof should not consume your soul. A simple palapa keeps out the rain, lets in the breeze and I can listen to the sounds of the waves crashing on the beach. – Caitlin Addison-Howard, from the US, living in Belize 2 – 5 years.

I have learned to shop locally. That is where you save money. If you shop in big box stores, you won't save anything, it actually costs more. – Charlotte Lintz, from the US, living in Panama less than 2 years.

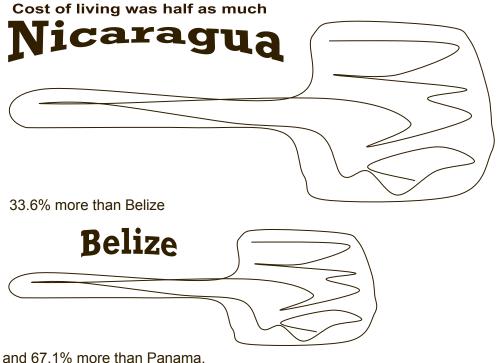




"I can listen to the sounds of the waves crashing on the beach."

Cost of living was less than half as much as their originating country

According to our respondents, the country with highest percentage of people saying that the cost of living was less than half as much as their originating country was Nicaragua,



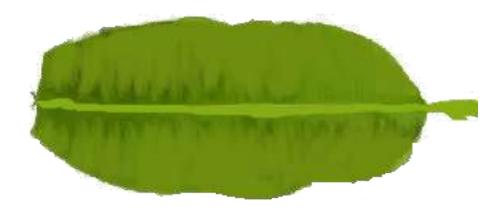


Still, 19.9% of respondents said that Panama cost less than half as much as their originating country

Panama



and 48.2% said that the cost of living was between 25% to 50% less.



Groceries and labor costs are far less than the USA. Real estate, autos, and electronics are about the same. – Female, 45 – 64, single, fully retired, from the US, living in Panama more than 10 years.

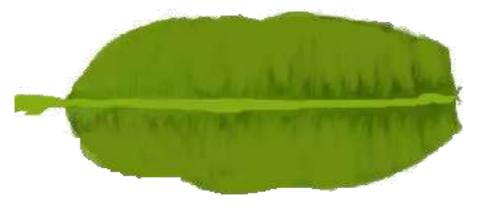
The view from my house on the rim of Laguna Apollo may be had in California for five million bucks at least. – Male, married, semi-retired, from the US, living in Nicaragua for more than 10 years.

Overall...property taxes are lower. We paid \$600/month on our house in Rockwall. In Panama, we have another 15 years on the tax exemption. – Michael M., from the US, living in Panama 2 – 5 years.

We have a beautiful apartment for \$550 plus \$100 for utilities. -- Jo Greene, fully retired, from the US, living in Panama 2 – 5 years.

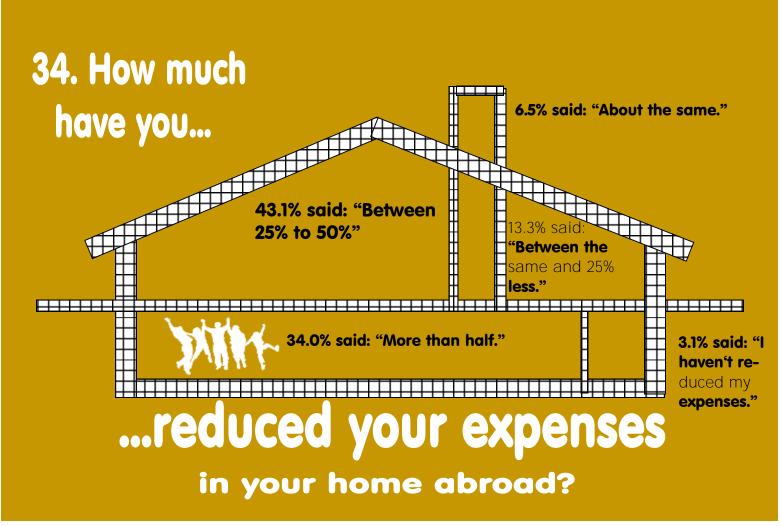
We would not have been able to afford waterfront property on 6 acres in S FL even if there was such a property. – Female, 45 – 64, married, working part time, from the US, living in Panama 2 – 5 years.

Our first 6 months here we spent about 65% less than what something comparable would've cost back home - but we discovered we were paying three times the going rate for ex-pat residents and almost 5 times the native rate. – David R. Smith, from US, living in Panama 2 – 5 years.



Want to Lower Your Cost of Living and Save More Money?

Move Abroad.



I use less electricity due to no winters and the use of gas for cooking. – Female, 45 – 64, divorced, working part time, from the US, living in Panama more than 10 years.



Our budget in 2015 is about 20% of what we spent monthly in 2003 in the U.S., maybe less. – Male, 45 – 64, married, fully retired, from the US, living in Panama more than 10 years.



The previous question (number 33) asks how much our expat respondent <u>could</u> reduce his or her expenses while maintaining the same standard of living, while this question (question 34) asks how much our respondents <u>did</u> reduce their expenses.

The fact that both questions report similar results indicates that our respondents have, by and large, taken advantage of their lower cost of living possibilities by actually spending less money, as opposed, perhaps, to living a more lavish lifestyle.

Reasons for this could include:

- 1. our respondents had to move because they couldn't afford to live in their country of origin; or,
- 2. the additional ongoing income left over was put in the bank.

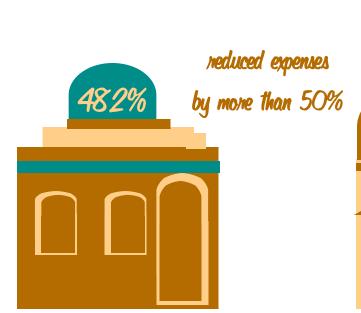


The lower cost of living could be used by both groups.



The largest exception of this was in Nicaragua, where 60.5% of our respondents said that the cost of living in Nicaragua was 50% less than in their country of origin...

50% or less than country of origin



Where did the extra cash go?

Presumably to purchase a better quality of life in Nicaragua (by about 25%), purchased with the left over cash.

...while only 48.2% said that they had actually reduced their expenses by 50% or more.

Links to cost of living In specific areas page 49



Our entire budget here is less than our house payment there. – Jo Greene, from US, living in Panama 2 – 5 years.

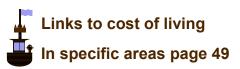
Since we don't have a mortgage here we put money in the bank every month. – Female, 45 – 64, married, fully retired, from the US, living in Panama 2 – 5 years.

The biggest saving is in real estate tax, utilities, snow removal, garden care and maid service. – Female, 65+, widowed, fully retired, from the US, living in Panama 6 – 10 years.

We live better. We have a maid 2 times a week, and a gardener 4 days a week. We had no maids, and no gardeners in USA because could not afford them. – Female, 65+, married, semi-retired, from Canada, living in Belize 6 – 10 years.

I'm less interested in buying things, which keeps costs low.—Female, 45 – 64, married, fully retired, from the US, living in Panama 2 – 5 years.





Results by country

How much have you reduced your expenses in your home abroad?"





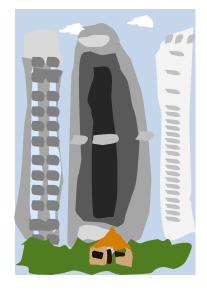


	More Than half	Between 25% to 50%	Between the same and 25% Less
PANAMA	23.3 %	47.1 %	16.9 %
BELIZE	39.7 %	42.9 %	11.1 %+
NICARAGUA	48.2%	40.7 %	7.4 %
	About the	same I haven't. I my exp	
PANAMA	7.4 %	5.3%	
BELIZE	6.4 %	0.0 %	Links to cost of living In specific
NICARAGUA	3.7 %	0.0 %	areas page 49



The fairly wide dispersion of results can be accounted for by 1) different styles of living; and, 2) there are wide disparities of costs within each country and region.

You can chose how inexpensively to Live abroad



first world vs third world



city style vs seaside style



For example, living in Panama City will cost more than living in a small Panamanian fishing village. The results also indicate that, within range, as an expat, you can choose how inexpensively to live abroad.



Links to cost of living

In specific areas page 49

cashews and cashew drink

I can run the house, including helpers here in Panama for less than my utility bill and taxes in the US cost me. – Roy Cannon, from US, living in Panama more than 10 years.

It is a great satisfaction, to buy fresh vegetables and fruits at ridiculously low prices, and have an opportunity to live a healthy life, and an improved quality of life. – Mari Townshend, from US, living in Panama more than 10 years.

EXPATS FROM THE US LED EXPATS FROM CANADA IN REDUCING THEIR EXPENSES







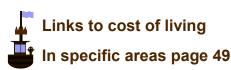
by more than half, 35.4% to 26.7%, a difference of 24.6%

"Here we can make

it on \$1,600 easily."

It took over \$2,400 a month to live in a town in Texas that at that time was 25% lower than the national average for cost of living. Here we can make it on \$1,600 easily. – Linda Jensen, from US, living in Panama 2 – 5 years.







"I don't think we have given up anything in terms of comfort or lifestyle."

In the States, one third of our household budget was for some type of insurance. Here in Belize, it is 2% of our budget. I love that my money is going to tangibles. – Amy Almond-Laechelin, from US, living in Belize 2-5 years.

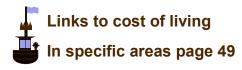
The reason I say the [cost of living is the] same is that we hired 4 people and have a farm, so it still uses the same amount of money, but we get so much more! – Lorine Dolin-James, from US, living in Nicaragua 6 – 10 years.

I travel back and forth a lot to the States so costs get higher. I have a luxury 3 bedroom 2 bath condo right on the beach that in Los Angeles would be worth 1.5 million and taxed accordingly. My property taxes here are about \$175 a year! – Male, 65+, married, fully retired, from US, living in Nicaragua for more than 10 years.

We live on about 1/3 what it cost us in the US, and I don't think we have given up anything in terms of comfort or lifestyle. – Kris Cunningham, from US, living in Panama 2 – 5 years.



maracuyá (passionfruit)



What, Me. Worry? Expats Worry Less About Money Than the Rest of Us

35. What is your level of concern about money in your home abroad?





While the last two questions concerned themselves with facts, we asked this one to gauge financial peace of mind. If living abroad didn't have much of an effect on financial peace of mind, we would expect the results to be weighted towards "About the same", with an equal quantity of responses to both sides (more and less). That, however, was not the case.

Our respondents told us quite resoundingly that their concern about money was dramatically less when living in their home abroad.

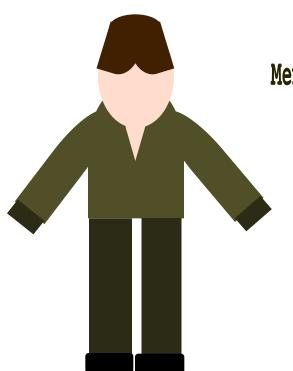


This tells us that the facts about lower cost of living and lower expenses translate into emotional happiness at about the same level.

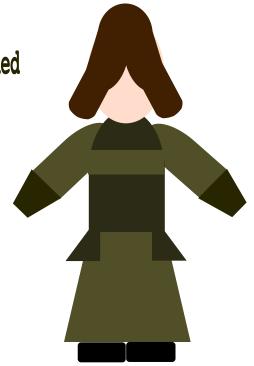


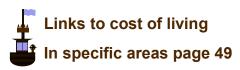
Links to cost of living
In specific areas page 49

35. What is your level of concern about money in your home abroad?



Men and women responded close to identicaly





Compared with expats from Canada, expats from the US experienced the most dramatic increase in peace of mind,



with 23.3% more Americans than Canadians saying that they had "much less" worries about money,

US expats had



peace of mind



and 13.2% saying that they had a little less worries about money.

35. What is your level of concern about money in your home abroad?

"I have to say that the world currency markets are in a spiral of chaos."



We do not struggle. Enough said. – Linda Jensen, from US, living in Panama 2 – 5 years.

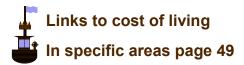
Less money, but less consumerism. There is no need to have 'stuff'. No need for an extensive wardrobe, the latest gadget, etc. – Female, 25 – 44, single, working full time, from US, living in Belize more than 10 years.

Circumstances in the US have me concerned about future income, but I would be facing that anywhere I go. Here, food is locally produced, & gardens are plentiful. -- Charlotte Lintz, from US, living in Panama less than 2 years.

You live better with less, and you focus less on the material. Groceries are a bit more expensive for the products we are used to, so we go the organic route and find alternatives. Housing is less expensive and overall money is not such a big issue here. — Olga Suarez, from US, living in Panama less than 2 years.

I have to say that the world currency markets are in a spiral of chaos. The great thing about living in a country that has few resources and little infrastructure is that there is not far to fall. There is water, sun and soil. When the ATM stops working, I can walk away. – Caitlin Addison-Howard, from US, living in Belize 2 – 5 years.

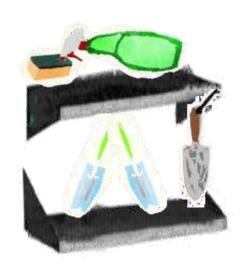
"When the ATM stops working, I can walk away."



HOW EXPATS GET OUT OF DOING THEIR CHORES

36. How much time do you spend doing chores in your home abroad?

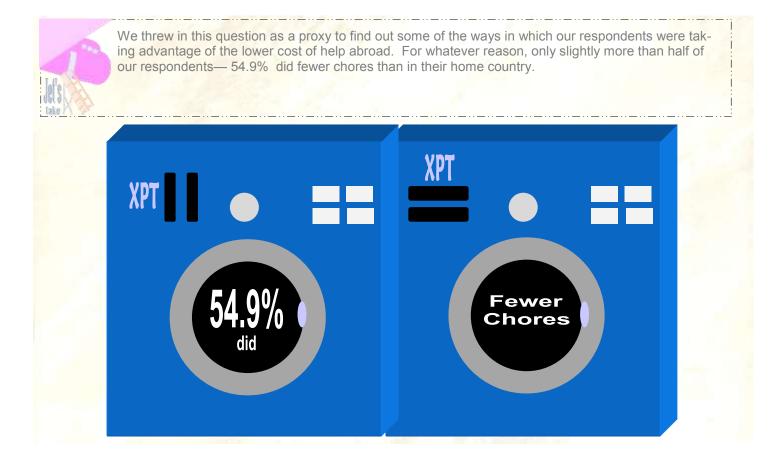




Domestic help is so inexpensive we would be foolish to not take advantage of it. – Ken Rucker, from US, living in Nicaragua 6 – 10 years.

Gotta love maids. – Female, 45 – 64, single, working full time, from the US, living in Panama 2 – 5 years.

Much less	36.1%	
About the same	28.4%	ENER ENER ENER
A little less	18.8%	
A little more	10.8%	Links to cost of
A lot more	6.0%	living In specific areas page 49



I am definitely not shoveling any snow. – Female, 65+, single, fully retired, from the US, living in Belize less than 2 years.

I can afford part time help here that I could never do in the States.—Female, 65+, widowed, fully retired, from the US, living in Panama more than 10 years.

I mop the floor a little more. To resolve that, we now have a maid a couple times a week (smile) – Michael M., from US, living in Panama 2 - 5 years.

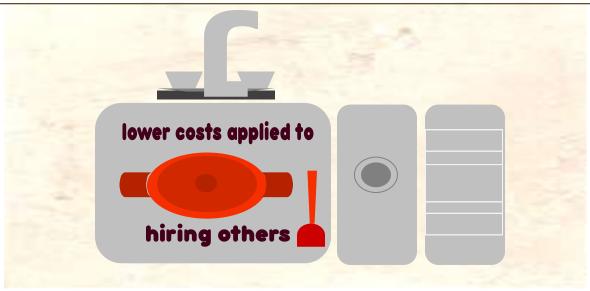
I could hire a maid for next to nothing but then what would I do? I need the exercise. – Female, 45 – 64, married, fully retired, from the US, living gin Nicaragua 2 – 5 years



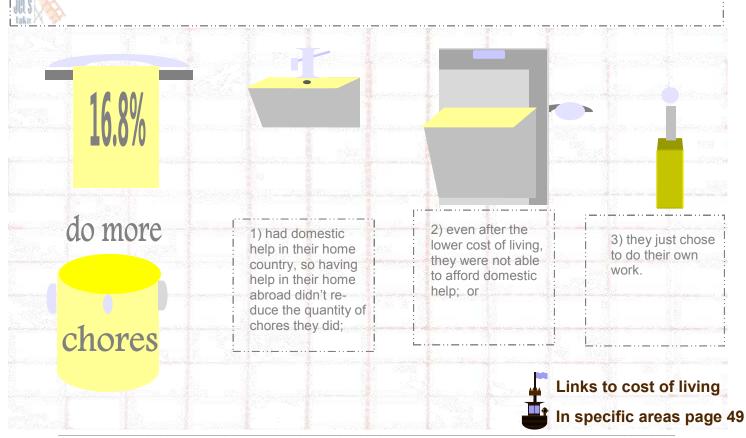




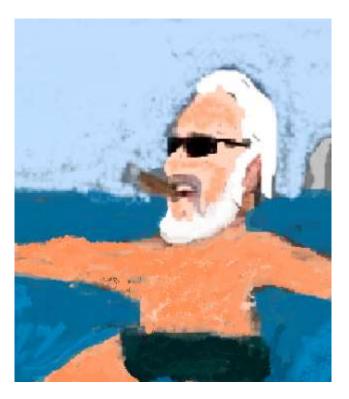
The reason many of our respondents did slightly fewer chores is that, with the lower cost of living, they were able to afford help that they could not afford in their home country. In our interviews and in the comments to this answer, we were often told that, even if the quantity of chores did not decrease, the chores our respondents did were, in many cases, the ones that they chose to do.



What was a bit surprising is that 16.8% of our respondents said that they did "a little more" or "a lot more" chores in their home abroad. Our assumption is that these respondents either: ..



"Chores? Are you kidding? 60 acres, 50+ animals, living off-the-grid, 8 vehicles, a 60 foot yacht....



Labor is cheap- thus one can work at things that interest him. – Male, 65+, married, semi-retired, from the US, living in Nicaragua more than 10 years.

We actually have a chance to garden and work outside, which is what we like doing. – Male, 45-64, married, working full time, from the US, living in Panama 6-10 years.

Labor is so cheap I only work at what I enjoy. – Male, fully retired, from the US, living in Nicaragua more than 10 years.

Home chores are a matter of choice in a 2nd world country. You can afford to pay for help easily and all you have to do is make a good bonafide contact, of which there is plenty, Establishing good ties with the local service community means an easy life forever. – Daryl Reis, from US, living in Panama more than 10 years.

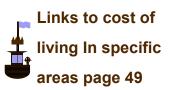
That's one of the most appreciated benefits for me in Nicaragua: that I can afford a household help! I'd never be able to do this in Germany or Ireland (where I lived before coming to Nicaragua). – Margit Streifeneder, from Europe other than UK, living in Nicaragua 2 – 5 years.

Labour in Corozal, Belize is very cheap. Unskilled labour is \$12.50 US a day for a nine-hour day. I have a house-keeper! :) – Female, 45 – 64, married, working part time, from Canada, living in Belize 2 – 5 years.

No upkeep. We rent and let our landlord do the chores. I enjoy having a maid clean our home, including doing our laundry, washing and rinsing the floor, washing windows and anything else I ask her to do. 5 hours for \$12.50. Was paying \$100 back in the states for less work. – Jo Greene, from US, living in Panama 2 – 5 years.

Chores? Are you kidding? 60 acres, 50+ animals, living off-the-grid, 8 vehicles, a 60 foot yacht.... my life is blessed with lots of chores! – Male, 45 – 64, married, fully retired, from the US, living in Panama more than 10 years.

...my life is blessed with lots of chores!"



36. How much time do you spend doing chores in your home abroad?



As one might expect, women had the greatest decrease in the amount of chores they did. Compared with men, 22.3% more women reported doing much fewer chores.

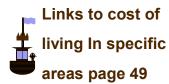
22.3%

WOMEN DID

FEWER CHORES

Of those who reported "a little more chores," 71.6% more were men, 13.9% to 8.1%.





Life Abroad: Same Budget, Better Lifestyle

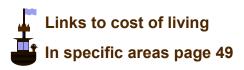
37. If you spent the same amount of money in your home abroad as you would in your country of origin, where would you have a better lifestyle overall?



74.8% said that, with the same budget, their lifestyle abroad would be much letter than in their country of origin

At our income level we are poor in the US, but quite rich in our area of Panama. – Kris Cunningham, from US, living in Panama 2 – 5 years.

A couple can live very comfortably on \$2,000 a month, which isn't possible in south Florida. – Cindy Thomas, from US, living in Panama 2 – 5 years.



Much better in my home abroad	74.8%
A little better in my home abroad	16.7%
It would be about the same	4.3%
A little better in my country of origin	2.8%
A lot better in my home of origin	1.4%

only 1.4% said that their lifestyle would be "much better" in their country of origin.



Many people would agree that the ultimate, summary question comparing the cost of living between two places is what lifestyle could your lower cost of living could buy you. A resounding 74.8% of our expat respondents said that, for the same money, their lifestyle abroad was "much better, " while only 1.4% said it would be "much better" in their country of origin. These very lopsided results, combined with the previous questions in this study, should leave little doubt as to the accuracy of the claim for most expats that, in any meaningful way, it costs less to live abroad in the countries we surveyed.

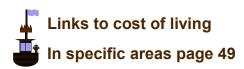


Churck's

It cost less to live abroad

I can't afford to live in the USA. - Male, 45-64, married, semi retired, from the US, living in Guatemala for more than 10 years.

I was homeless and living on welfare in the States. Here I am supporting myself comfortably. – Mary J. Murray, from US, living in Belize less than 2 years..



What accounts for the significantly higher proportionate response to having a better lifestyle than the lower cost living would indicate? Contributors to the Best Places cite two possible answers:

Lower Cost of Living



1) a lower cost of living leads to less worry, which creates a better lifestyle; and,

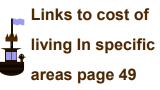


2) many expats report that they just don't feel the need to buy as much as they did in the past (even if they could afford to), which made them happier.



Just knowing we do not have to stress is a wonderful reason to live here. – Linda Jensen, from the US, living in Panama less than 2 years.

Living in mountains saves on utility costs. - Male, 65+, married, working full time, from the US, living in Panama 6 - 10 years.



We had expected the results to this question to be about the same as our question on cost of living, but it wasn't. The results for this lifestyle question are much more weighted towards a better lifestyle abroad for the same amount of money spent.

A whopping 91.5% of respondents indicated that one would have either a much better lifestyle or a little better lifestyle in their home abroad. This indicates that, not only are items and services less expensive abroad, but the resulting lifestyle purchased is more than proportionately better abroad. Either that, or our expat respondents just wanted fewer things in the countries we surveyed.



My lifestyle is significantly less luxurious here in Panama and I love it that way. – Female, 45-64, single, working full time, from the US, living in Panama 2-5 years.

Sold my 700 square foot home and built a 2,000 square foot home. – Female, 65+, single, fully retired, from the US, living in Belize less than 2 years.

We really have no need to spend that much here! -- David R. Smith, from the US, living in Panama 2-5 years.

If I were to win the lottery I would still live in my adopted country. I wouldn't change a thing. – Tucker, from US, living in Nicaragua more than 10 years.

On the other hand, I have learned that material things are much less important than I had thought. So I am not spending money to gain a better lifestyle. — Male, 45-64, single, fully retired, from the US, living in Nicaragua 2-5 years.

I could not afford to have a house build to my design and of a similar size for even double the price in a location like I have here! – Panama Dan, from UK, living in Panama 6 – 10 years.



Links to cost of living
In specific areas page 49

Men and women respondents answered close to identically, the results for each expat country were the close to the same and the results did not change significantly based on our respondent's country of origin.



Net result: for the same amount of money in your country of origin, if you're like the vast majority of our respondents, you can live much better in Panama, Belize, or Nicaragua.



"I could not afford to have a house build to my design and of a similar size for even double the price in a location like I have here!"

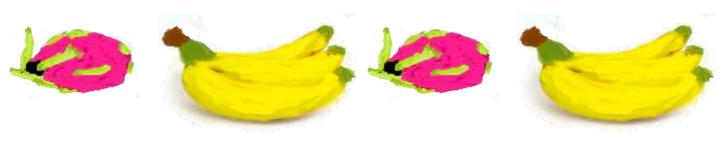
I would probably be worried about paying the rent. I would not be able to live near the beach in the U.S. and probably would be living in a 1-bedroom apartment instead of a large 3-bedroom house. Before, I was living in a 2-bedroom condo paying almost twice as much, but then I was working full-time and had little time for travel, vacationing, and just relaxing. – Female, 45 – 64, married, fully retired, from the US, living in Panama less than 2 years.

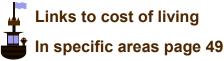
We choose to spend less and enjoy a simple but active life. We eat out go to concerts, plays and other social events. – Carol Hurst, from the US, living in Panama 2 – 5 years.

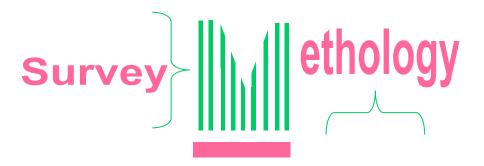
We don't eat fresh lobster (\$7 a pound) fresh shrimp (\$6 a pound) or fresh fish (\$6 a pound) very often in Canada - here it is three minutes away. – T. Rob Brown, from Canada, living in Panama 6 – 10 years.

I'm assuming you are referring to material comfort, so of course, the same outlay would buy more land, a bigger house, etc. However, given the cultural problems, I think overall lifestyle would be better: truer relationships, cleaner environment, less crime, etc. – Male, 65+, married, fully retired, from the US, living in Nicaragua 2 – 5 years.

We are living on a marina within blocks of the ocean in a 3-story 3,000+ square foot very up to date home for less than 1/3 of what we would have paid in the States. It includes pool and yard maintenance. We couldn't afford a pool in the States or to live on a marina. We are beyond blessed. – Pamela Cournoyer, from US, living in Mexico 2-5 years.







The survey from which this and follow-on studies will be published was hosted on SurveyGizmo and was conducted between April 17 and April 27, 2015. We received 389 total responses, of which 342 were complete.

Our intention is to present the most accurate, objective picture possible of what it is like to live overseas. Of course, no survey or study can be perfect, for the same well-known reasons. Here is how we dealt with the more common issues:

Sampling Bias:

A sampling bias is introduced when not every person in the target group takes the survey. The main way this is handled is to make sure that as many people as possible in the target group knows about the survey. We dealt with this by repeatedly publicizing the survey in social media, including all the relevant Yahoo Groups and Facebook Groups; popular newsletters such as Nica Nuggets and NewsBoquete; and through newsletters from Best Places in the World to Retire.

Nonresponse Bias:

A nonresponse bias is introduced when only the most motivated people respond. These people would tend to be the most outgoing, opinionated, vocal, etc., and may not accurately represent the target group as a whole. In order to mitigate this bias and to encourage participation by the widest, most representative group possible, we made it very well known that, in exchange for participating in the survey, each respondent would be entered into a drawing for very attractive prizes:



3 nights at a two-bedroom / two-bathroom, elegant, spacious room with an amazing view at the Gran Pacifica Resort, a unique Spanish colonial master planned beach community with 3.5 miles of stunning Pacific oceanfront in Nicaragua. Available May 2 - November 14. Value: \$720



Blue Tang Inn, San Pedro Town, Ambergris Caye, Belize welcomes you to a 4 night stay in their boutique beachfront hotel. Each suite has a fully equipped kitchen and air conditioning. Walk to many shops and restaurants during your stay. It's easy, beautiful and relaxing! Available May 1 - Dec 14. Value: \$780



2 nights at La Rosa de Los Vientos, a 3-room B & B in Pedasi, Panama, that enjoys a great location from which to discover and explore Pedasi and the entire Azuero Peninsula. Only one mile from the village of Pedasi and walking distance to the beach. Breakfast included. Available May 1 - December 15. Value: \$240.



Folkloric and Colonial Cities tour by Bosa Tours & Travel for two adults. Tour Masaya Volcano, Masaya Crafts Market, take a boat ride around the islets of Granada, tour La Merced Church, Convent Saint Francisco, Granada Central Park and Cathedral. Includes transfers to sites, entrances, bi-lingual guide and driver. Value: \$192

95.3% of our respondents answered "Yes" to "Would you like to be entered into our prize drawing?", even though they had to give their name in order to be entered into the drawing.

Acquiescence Bias:

Acquiescence bias is introduced (and sometimes, intentionally so) when the survey "leads" a respondent towards a desired answer. Generally, this is done via questions that start with a question similar to "Do you agree with...." and / or



some seemingly reasonable statement of "facts". There were no such questions in our survey.

Social Desirability Bias:

Social desirability bias is introduced when the respondent answers in a way that he or she believes will put him or her in the best light amongt his or her peers, as opposed to answering honestly. In order to guard against this bias, we made it very clear that, if desired, the respondent may remain anonymous. 51.8% of our respondents chose to remain anonymous.

Order Bias:

Order bias is introduced when the order of the answers to a question gives a hint to the respondent as to the desired responses. In order to guard against this, the answers to the questions in most of the survey are somewhat random (but not annoyingly so), and, interestingly, many were answered in a way that surprised us. We did, however, order answers in areas where not to do so would have caused annoyance and less clarity, for example, in "scale" questions that asked how satisfied the respondent was with something.

Expat Success Bias:

The people who took our survey are expats, meaning that they currently live overseas. It could be argued that people who live overseas are more likely to give positive reviews of living overseas, as opposed to, for example, those who used to live overseas and who no longer are. There could be some merit to this argument. Unfortunately, we did not see any reasonable to test it, so we don't have an opinion. Even if we were able to locate people who were no longer expats and have a sample of them take our survey, we saw no logical way to normalize the results. (Which ones would we seek out, how

Survey methodology, continued

many would we ask in proportion to existing expats, etc.?) Therefore, in light of this, we leave it to the reader to make any adjustments to the data he or she feels would make sense for his or her particular need.

Other Integrity Enhancers:

In order to guard against people taking the survey twice, each respondent was forced to provide an email address (duplicate email addresses were not allowed), and prizes are only given to expats.

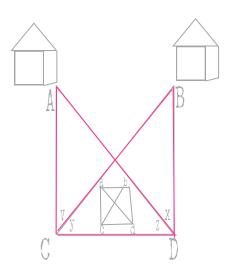
The quantity of comments we received for each question indicated to us that those taking the survey took it seriously, and that there were very few, if any, respondents taking the survey just to get the prizes.

We saw no abnormalities that would indicate anything suspicious.

Margin of Error:

According to American Research Group on-line calculator, for a population size of 30,000 (estimated North American expats living in Belize, Nicaragua and Panama) and a sample size of 389 (how many respondents took the survey), the theoretical margin of error is + / - 4.94%, 95% of the time, on questions where opinion is evenly split.

For the demographic breakdown of respondents, please see the appendix.





About Best Places in the World to Retire / Contact Information



Best Places in the World to Retire was released to the search engines in May, 2013. Since that time, we have added over 240 expat stories and over 6,900 answers to questions about living overseas, provided almost entirely by more than 400 experts.

Our first country was Panama. We then added Nicaragua, Belize, Mexico and Portugal. We plan to add an additional 7 countries in the next 3 years.

Our objective is to provide credible information about moving, living, retiring, visiting, or doing business overseas. The Best Places in the World to Retire website is divided into the following sections:

- Questions & Answers provides answers to the most often asked questions. There are usually several answers to the same question because different people can have different opinions, none of which are definitively wrong. As an example, several people can have valid but different opinions on "How's the shopping in Panama?" or "Is it safe in Granada, Nicaragua?"
- <u>Location Advisor</u> is an interactive, real time questionnaire that makes a recommendation on the best place to live based on the answers to up to 13 questions.
- Expat Stories are comprised of entries either written by an expat or a local, or are an interview by Jet Metier of the most interesting people in each location.
- <u>Marketplace</u> is the only commercial area of the site. This is where for profit and non-profit organizations let our visitors know about their services.

Jet Metier is the creative consultant for Best Places in the World to Retire. Jet created the graphics and overall look and feel for this survey, and is the editor of *Panama—the 62 Things You Must Know* (available for <u>free download</u>). She also conducted 21 interviews of the most interesting people overseas and wrote 11 stories of her own. (See the next page for a list and links.)

We provide Jet's comments through "Jet's Takes" on account of her ability to connect with expat perspectives. Jet may be reached at JetMetier@gMail.com

Chuck Bolotin is the Vice President of Business Development at Best Places in the World to Retire. Chuck was one of the founders of the company, developed the survey, and has interviewed over 400 expats read over 5,000 and expat stories. Chuck may be reached at Chuck.Bolotin@BestPlacesInTheWorldToRetire.com

To download a copy of this study and the previous one, Expats: Expectations & Reality,, go to https://bestplacesintheworldtoretire.com/download-free-ebooks

To sign up to receive the next in the series of research studies, send an email to:

NextStudies@BestPlacesInTheWorldToRetire.com



Interviews and Stories by Jet Metier

Interviews by Jet Metier

Macarena Rose: The Oprah of San Ignacio, Cayo District, Belize

Mike Cobb: The Hardest Working Man in Central America, Creating Communities that Evoke Familiar Melodies

<u>Panama's Gonzalo de la Guardia: From Origins to Legacy</u>

Manuel Baruco at the Intersection of the World in Panama

The Poetry and History of Patrizia Pinzon's Casco Viejo

Phil McGuigan and Other Heroes in Panama and Beyond

Penny Barrett, Boquete's Liaison Extraordinaire

Advice and Observations About Life In Another
Country From Someone Who's Been To Over 40
of Them

The Truth is Not Negotiable

Return to the Blue Lagoon in Bocas Del Toro

An Inside Look at the Evolution of Boquete and the People Who Had the Vision to Make It Happen

At Long Last, Love and Fulfilment in David, Panamá

The Atypical Trajectory of Turalu in the Tropics

Reading, Writing and Reinvention in Granada, Nicaragua

The Secret Love Life of Dolphins and Whales

A Second Generation Immigrant's Dream in Panama

A New Twist on Life in Nicaragua

No More Winters or Expensive Beer for Sarah

Anne of the Wild and Sea

The Beach, the (Holiday) Breaks, and the BBQ

Dancing Across the World

Racing Through The Panama Canal In A Dugout Canoe

Stories by Jet Metier

La Plavita, Panama

The End of the Road At Playa Venao, Panama

Altos del Maria — Shangri-La Enchantment in Panama

The Foods and Cuisine of Panama, Part 1

The Quaint, Exotic and Tranquil Beauty of Park Eden in El Valle de Anton, Panama

Staying At The Coconut Lodge Near Panama City Is Just Like Visiting Relatives You Like!

The Manglar Lodge; Remote But Familiar, Very Chic And Done With Ease in Panama

<u>Unexpected Tango Lessons At The Magnolia Inn In</u> <u>Casco Viejo</u>

<u>The Hushed Elegance of Los Cuatro Tulipanes, Casco Viejo, Panama</u>

A Visit To La Rosa De Los Vientos in Panama; a Place Apart From The Hubbub World

Park Eden In El Valle de Anton Panama Is Aptly Named



For further investigation

Submerge Yourself

Cost of living (for the entire Best Places' site)

Belize

All of Belize Cost of Living

Ambergris Caye Cost of Living

Cayo, Including San Ignacio & Belmopan Cost of

Living

Placencia Cost of Living

Mexico

All of Mexico Cost of Living

Yucatan: Riviera Maya, Playa del Carmen, Cancun,

Merida, etc. Cost of Living

Nicaragua

All of Nicaragua Cost of Living

Granada, Nicaragua Cost of Living

Managua (including beach areas) Cost of Living

San Juan del Sur Cost of Living

Panama

All of Panama Cost of Living

Bastimentos Cost of Living

Bocas del Toro Cost of Living

Boquete Cost of Living

Casco Viejo Cost of Living

Clayton Cost of Living

Coronado, Panama Cost of Living

El Valle de Anton Cost of Living

Marbella Area of Panama City Cost of Living

Pedasi Cost of Living

San Francisco Area of Panama City Cost of Living

Volcan & Cerro Punta Cost of Living

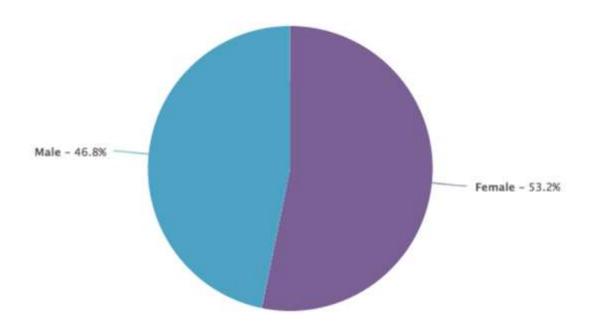
Portugal

All of Portugal Cost of Living

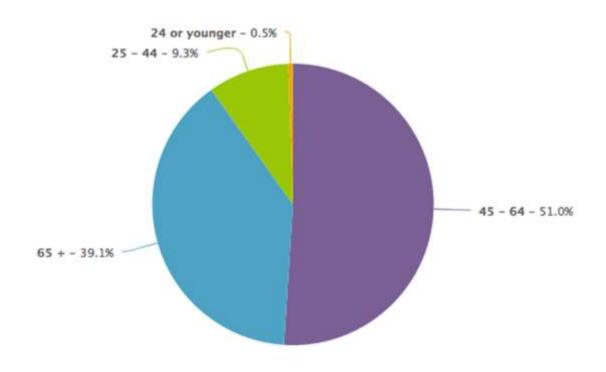
Algarve Cost of Living

Appendix / Source Data

Are you male or female? *

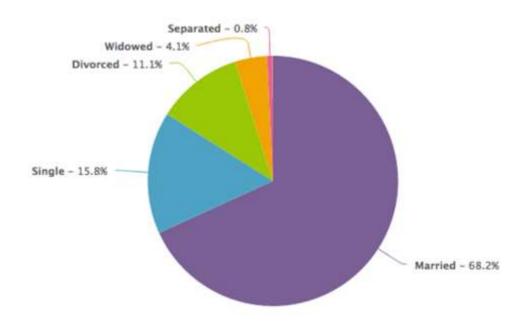


Your age





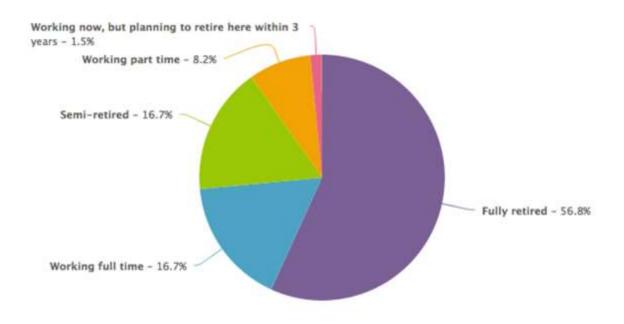
Marital status



Married	68.2%
Single	15.8%
Divorced	11.1%
Widowed	4.1%
Separated	0.8%

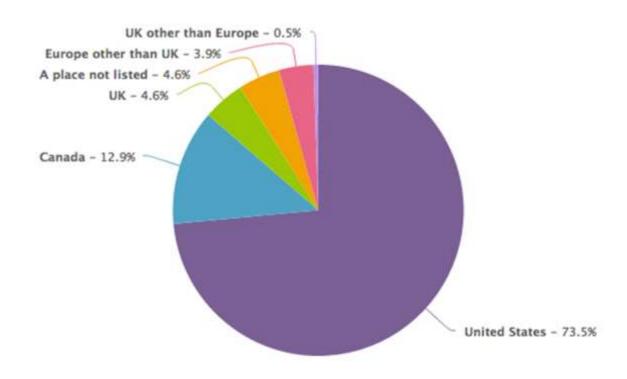
Work status *

(For this survey, activities on behalf of charities doesn't count as "work")



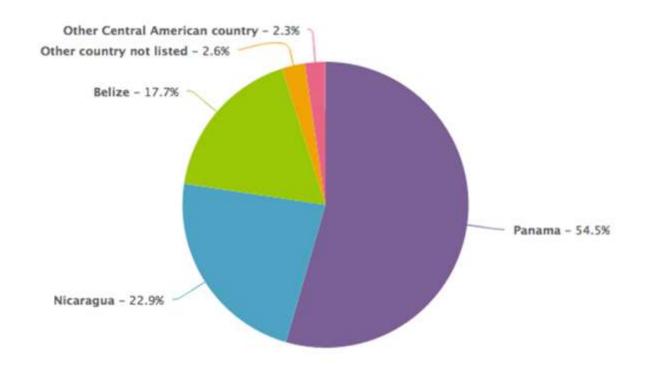
Fully retired	56.8%
Working full time	16.7%
Semi-retired	16.7%
Working part time	8.2%
Working now, but planning to retire here within 3 years	1.5%

What is your home country or area? *



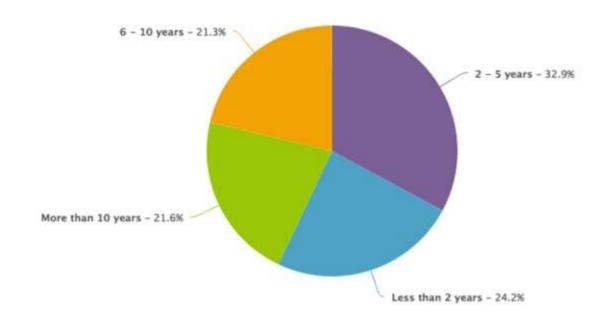
United States	73.5%
Canada	12.9%
UK	4.6%
A place not listed	4.6%
Europe other than UK	3.9%
UK other than Europe	0.5%

Where did you move, either full time or part time? *



Panama	54.5%
Nicaragua	22.9%
Belize	17.7%
Other country not listed	2.6%
Other Central American country	2.3%

How long have you lived abroad? *

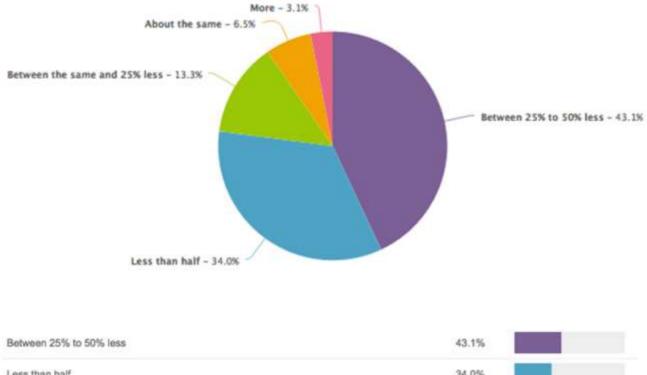


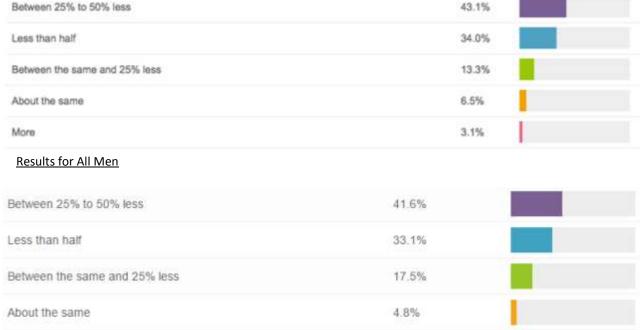
2 - 5 years	32.9%
Less than 2 years	24.2%
More than 10 years	21.6%
6 - 10 years	21.3%

33. Overall, comparing "apples to apples" (example: house on the beach compared to house on the beach), how is the cost of living? *

Results for all respondents:

More





3.0%

Results for All Women

Between 25% to 50%	46.0%
More than half	35.1%
Between the same and 25% less	10.3%
About the same	6.5%
I haven't. I increased my expenses	2.2%

Results for All to Panama



Results for All to Belize

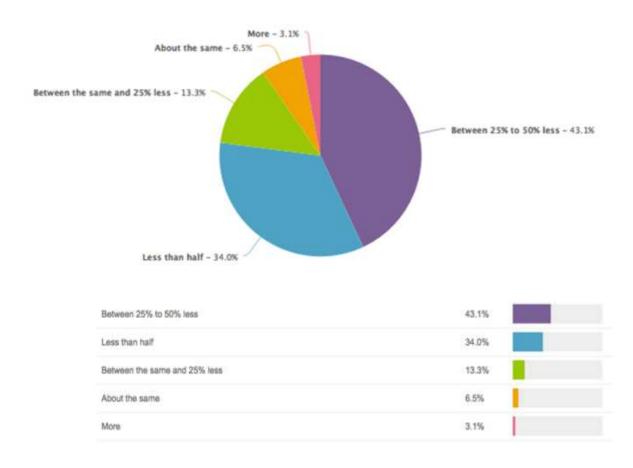


Results for All to Nicaragua



34. How much have you reduced your expenses in your home abroad? *

Results for all respondents:



Results for All Who Moved To Nicaragua

More than half	48.2%	
Between 25% to 50%	40.7%	
Between the same and 25% less	7.4%	
About the same	3.7%	
I haven't. I increased my expenses	0.0%	

Results for All Who Moved To Panama

Between 25% to 50%	47.1%
More than half	23.3%
Between the same and 25% less	16.9%
About the same	7.4%
I haven't. I increased my expenses	5.3%

Results for All Who Moved To Belize

Between 25% to 50%	42.9%	
More than half	39,7%	
Between the same and 25% less	11.1%	
About the same	6.4%	
I haven't I increased my expenses	0.0%	

Results for All from US

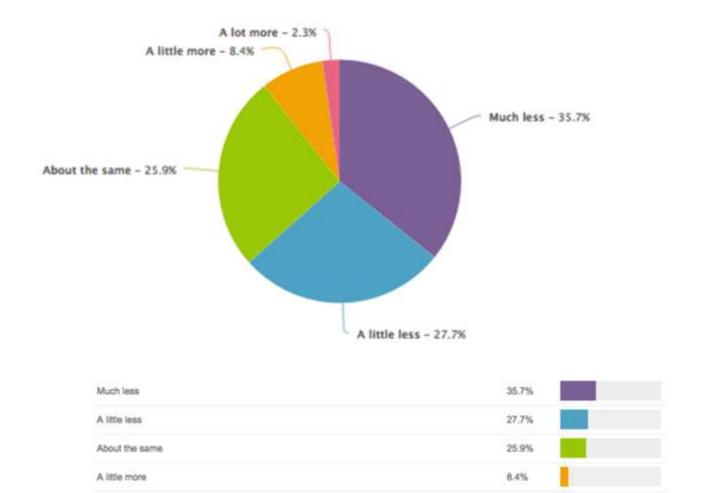


Results for All from Canada



35. What is your level of concern about money in your home abroad? *

Results for all respondents:



Results for All men

A lot more



2.3%

Results for All Women



Results for All from US

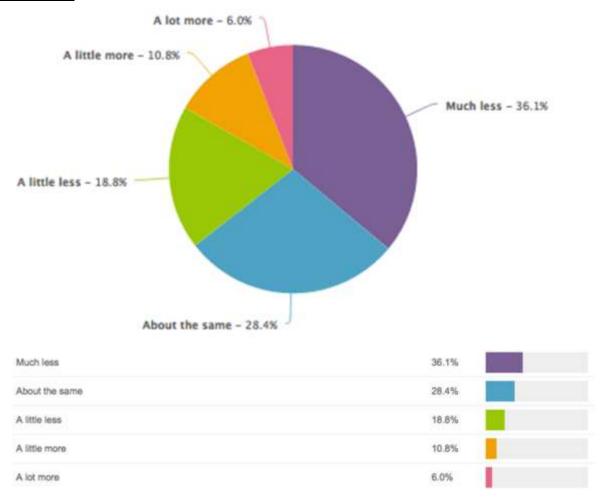


Results for All from Canada

About the same	28.9%	
Much less	28.9%	
A little less	24.4%	
A little more	15.6%	
A lot more	2.2%	

36. How much time do you spend doing your chores in your home abroad?

Results for all respondents:



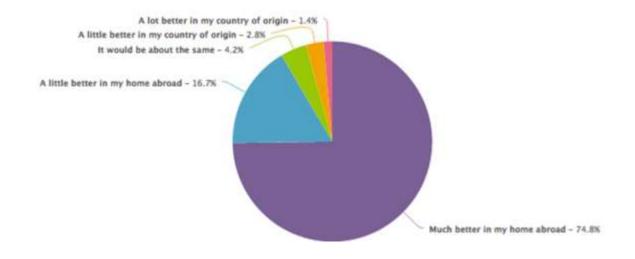
Results for All men



Results for All Women

Much less	40.3%	
About the same	29.6%	
A little less	19.4%	
A little more	8.1%	
A lot more	2.7%	

Results for all respondents:



Much better in my home abroad	74.8%
A little better in my home abroad	16.7%
It would be about the same	4.3%
A little better in my country of origin	2.8%
A lot better in my country of origin	1.4%

Results for All men



Results for All Women

Much better in my home abroad	74.9%	
A little better in my home abroad	16.0%	
It would be about the same	4.3%	
A little better in my country of origin	3.2%	
A lot better in my country of origin	1.6%	

Results for All Who Moved To Panama

Much better in my home abroad	69.6%	
A little better in my home abroad	19.9%	
A little better in my country of origin	4.7%	
If would be about the same	4.2%	
A lot better in my country of origin	1.6%	

Results for All Who Moved To Nicaragua

Much better in my home abroad	82.7%	
A little better in my home abroad	11.1%	
It would be about the same	4.9%	I
A little better in my country of origin	1.2%	
A lot better in my country of origin	0.0%	

Results for All Who Moved To Belize

Much better in my home abroad	78.1%	
A little better in my home abroad	14.1%	
It would be about the same	4.7%	
A little better in my country of origin	0.0%	
A lot better in my country of origin	3.1%	

Results for All from US

Much better in my home abroad	76.9%
A little better in my home abroad	14.8%
It would be about the same	5.3%
A little better in my country of origin	1,9%
A lot better in my country of origin	1.1%

Results for All from Canada

Much better in my home abroad	68.9%	
A little better in my home abroad	22.2%	
A lot better in my country of origin	4.4%	
A little better in my country of origin	4.4%	
It would be about the same	0.0%	